Public Health NZ:

Definition; Structure; Sources and Resources; Public Health Statistics, Targets, Strategies and Promotion



Definition of Public Health:

- A commonly used definition is 'the organised local and global efforts to prevent death, disease and injury, and promote the health of populations' (Beaglehole and Bonita 2004).
- Public health is about population groups rather than the medical treatment of individuals, and looks beyond health care services to the aspects of society, environment, culture, economy and community that shape the health and wellbeing of populations.

Public Health Structure:

- The Minister for Health (with Cabinet and the Government) develops policy for the health and disability sector, provides leadership and is supported and advised by the Ministry of Health, the National Health Board, Health Workforce New Zealand, the National Health Committee, and other ministerial advisory committees.
- Public Health business delivery and most of the funding, is administered by District Health Boards (DHBs).
- DHBs plan, manage, provide and purchase health services for the population of their district and this includes funding for primary care, hospital services, public health services, aged care services, and services provided by other non-government health providers including Māori and Pacific provider
- Structure diagram: http://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/pages/structure-new-zealand-health-sector.pdf

Statutory	http://www.health.govt.nz/new-zealand-health-system/overview-health-system/statutory-
Framework	framework
Sector Funding	http://www.health.govt.nz/new-zealand-health-system/overview-health-system/funding
District Health	http://www.health.govt.nz/new-zealand-health-system/key-health-sector-organisations-and-
Boards	people/district-health-boards
Public Health Units	http://www.health.govt.nz/new-zealand-health-system/key-health-sector-organisations-and- people/public-health-units
Primary Health	http://www.health.govt.nz/new-zealand-health-system/key-health-sector-organisations-and-
Organisations	people/primary-health-organisations

Sources and Resources:

Fact Sheet Series Fact Sheet 2

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www.safecommunities.org.nz



NZ Public Health Statistics, Targets, Strategies and Promotion:

Health Targets	http://www.health.govt.nz/new-zealand-health-system/health-targets Results summary: http://www.health.govt.nz/new-zealand-health-system/health-targets/how-my-dhb- performing/how-my-dhb-performing-2014-15/health-targets-2014-15-quarter-4-results- summary
Health Statistics and data sets (Browse by topic)	http://www.health.govt.nz/nz-health-statistics/health-statistics-and-data- sets?mega=Health%20statistics&title=Health%20statistics%20and%20data%20sets
NZ Health Strategy 2000 and update	https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/publications/ newzealandhealthstrategy.pdf https://www.health.govt.nz/about-ministry/what-we-do/new-zealand-health-strategy-update
Health promotion : definition, models	Health promotion models and additional reading: http://health.tki.org.nz/Key-collections/Curriculum-in-action/Making-Meaning/Socio- ecological-perspective/Defining-health-promotion/Models-of-health-promotion#model http://www.hauora.co.nz/defining-health-promotion.html
Examples of health promotion	Breast screening: https://www.nsu.govt.nz/system/files/resources/hp-framework.pdf Immunisation: http://www.hpa.org.nz/what-we-do/immunisation Smokefree 2025: http://smokefree.org.nz/smokefree-2025 Mental Health: http://www.hpa.org.nz/what-we-do/mental-health Minimising gambling harm: http://www.hpa.org.nz/what-we-do/minimising-gambling-harm Skin Cancer Prevention: http://www.hpa.org.nz/what-we-do/skin-cancer-prevention
Useful websites around health promotion	Health Promotion Agency: http://www.hpa.org.nz/ and http://www.alcohol.org.nz/ Mental Health: http://www.depression.org.nz/, https://thelowdown.co.nz/ SunSmart: http://sunsmart.org.nz/ Workplace wellbeing: http://www.wellplace.nz/

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